

## MODULE 3

## VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

## 1. Match the words and definitions.

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 1. tornado  | a) a very light rain                                 |
| 2. hail     | b) a snowstorm with strong winds                     |
| 3. sleet    | c) small balls of ice that look like rain            |
| 4. drizzle  | d) a violent storm with winds which move in a circle |
| 5. blizzard | e) a mixture of rain and snow                        |

## 2. Complete the sentences using one of the words.

repellent	sunscreen	service
life jacket	campsites	sleeping
self-catering	youth	rope
		first aid kit

- There are three backpacker \_\_\_\_\_ with conveniences on the way.
- European \_\_\_\_\_ hostels are of a very high standard and offer good prices.
- Instead of a hotel, we chose to stay at \_\_\_\_\_ apartment this year.
- Kaitlin ordered coffee from \_\_\_\_\_.
- Start with gathering blankets, hot water, \_\_\_\_\_ with medicines and bandages you may need.
- An insect \_\_\_\_\_ should be applied on clean and dry skin.

7. For camps a warm, light-weight \_\_\_\_\_ bag and a good rucksack are important.
8. Wear a \_\_\_\_\_ and helmet all the time you're in a boat.
9. I use high protection \_\_\_\_\_, at least factor 15, usually 20—25 plus.
10. They tied the \_\_\_\_\_ around a rock nearby.

### 3. Choose the correct answer.

1. It was \_\_\_\_\_ hot. Even in the shade it was over thirty above zero.  
a) boiling      b) warming      c) heating
2. Some people think that \_\_\_\_\_ aerobics three times a week is the best way to keep fit.  
a) playing      b) making      c) doing
3. We packed both light and warm clothes because the weather can be really \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) unpredictable      b) no-predictable      c) unpredictable
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ under the table to plug the lamp in.  
a) walked      b) moved      c) crawled
5. It was \_\_\_\_\_ cold and the warm sleeping bag was what I needed.  
a) frozen      b) freezing      c) froze

6. Will you \_\_\_\_\_ your own way to the airport?  
a) make      b) do      c) get
7. In any extreme sport you should wear \_\_\_\_\_ clothing.  
a) protective      b) protection      c) protecting
8. The volcano could \_\_\_\_\_ at any time.  
a) blow      b) explode      c) erupt
9. It remained overcast and I could hear the \_\_\_\_\_ rain drumming on the roof.  
a) strong      b) heavy      c) hard
10. You can \_\_\_\_\_ the heat using this switch here.  
a) adapt      b) adjust      c) acclimatize

### 4. Fill in the gaps with prepositions.

1. Sorry, but there aren't enough chairs to go \_\_\_\_\_.  
2. Will you look \_\_\_\_\_ the kids while I'm out?  
3. I looked \_\_\_\_\_ the word in the dictionary.  
4. The sirens went \_\_\_\_\_ in the afternoon.  
5. Go \_\_\_\_\_ your work before you hand it in.  
6. Don't worry about me — I can look \_\_\_\_\_ myself.  
7. Ann looked \_\_\_\_\_ her notes before the exam.  
8. The gun went \_\_\_\_\_ by accident, no one was injured.

9. I'm looking \_\_\_\_\_ my keys. Have you seen them?  
 10. Throw the milk away. It's gone \_\_\_\_\_.  
 11. Can you look \_\_\_\_\_ the opening times on the web-site?  
 12. I think we'll go \_\_\_\_\_ the plan again.  
 13. His car alarm goes \_\_\_\_\_ every time it rains.  
 14. Are there enough cookies to go \_\_\_\_\_?  
 15. I promise to look \_\_\_\_\_ the garden while you're on holiday.

### 5. Open the brackets. Use the *Present Simple* or the *Future Simple*.

1. I don't know when my elder brother \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back home. If he \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (come) after eight, he \_\_\_\_\_  
 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (miss) his favourite TV show.  
 2. When Jack 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (return), he \_\_\_\_\_  
 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (help) us; but I don't know yet when he 6. \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back.  
 3. If the ecological situation 7. \_\_\_\_\_ (improve), people 8. \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) much better; but we still don't know when it 9. \_\_\_\_\_ (happen).  
 4. He 10. \_\_\_\_\_ (not, tell) you anything if you 11. \_\_\_\_\_ (not, ask); but I'm not sure if you 12. \_\_\_\_\_ (be) brave enough to ask.  
 5. If it 13. \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) raining, we 14. \_\_\_\_\_ (go) picnicking. But I'm not sure if it 15. \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) raining at all today.

### 6. Open the brackets. Use each form (*Present Simple*, *Present Continuous*, *Future Simple*, the *be* going to -form) only once in each dialogue.

1. A: I've made up my mind to try and learn the German language. And I 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (do) a course.  
 It 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (start) next Monday.  
 B: That's really great. I'm sure you 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) it. Languages 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (become) more and more important now.  
 2. A: We 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to England soon!  
 B: Have a good time!  
 A: Thanks. I 6. \_\_\_\_\_ (send) you a post-card when I 7. \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in London.  
 B: I think it 8. \_\_\_\_\_ (be) great.  
 3. A: Where are you going to stay in London?  
 B: We've already booked a room. We 9. \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at the Royal Hotel in the city centre.  
 A: What are you going to do in London?  
 B: We 10. \_\_\_\_\_ (do) all the sights if we 11. \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time! But I don't think we 12. \_\_\_\_\_ (manage) that.  
 7. Define the type of the conditionals (0-3).  
 a. What would you do if you won a million dollars?



- b. They will have to go back home if they fail their exams. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. If I had known you were ill, I'd have gone to visit you. \_\_\_\_\_
- d. What would have happened if they hadn't come to the party? \_\_\_\_\_
- e. If you heat water to 100 degrees, it begins to boil. \_\_\_\_\_
- f. If it stopped raining, we could go out. \_\_\_\_\_
- g. If the weather remains as fine as now, we may go on a picnic. \_\_\_\_\_

**8. Fill in the gaps with the correct grammatical forms of the words in brackets.**

1. It's not my habit to write about my \_\_\_\_\_ (person) life on a blog. However, this is an exception. Last month I went on a short holiday to the Lake District in the UK. It was an 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (accident) trip, not planned at all. I was just 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (success) in winning a trip from the local travel agency.

The Lake District is a very popular holiday destination in the north of England. I really had a 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (wonder) time. Although it was November, the weather was 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (beauty). It's common knowledge that the English weather is 6. \_\_\_\_\_ (predict) and autumns are mostly 7. \_\_\_\_\_ (rain). However, my umbrella was 8. \_\_\_\_\_

(use), because the sun shone all the seven days I was there. Generally I'm not very 9. \_\_\_\_\_ (athlete) or sporty, but, you know, I took up jogging there. And I still jog every morning.

Probably the most 10. \_\_\_\_\_

11. \_\_\_\_\_ (memory) thing about the holiday was the \_\_\_\_\_ (magic) views, and 12. \_\_\_\_\_ (mystery) hills, and lovely picturesque villages.

It was a really great holiday. It's certainly not the kind of place for someone looking for a 13. \_\_\_\_\_

(fashion) resort or busy nightlife but if you want to relax in the middle of stunning landscapes, I would certainly recommend a holiday in the Lake District.

**9. Change the sentences using the / wish pattern.**

1. It's a pity I didn't come to the party. \_\_\_\_\_
2. It's a pity I don't know her phone number. \_\_\_\_\_
3. It's a pity I live in the country. \_\_\_\_\_
4. It's a pity I made such a bad mistake. \_\_\_\_\_
5. It's a pity I can't speak Italian. \_\_\_\_\_
6. It's a pity she doesn't love me. \_\_\_\_\_
7. It's a pity he is in the army now. \_\_\_\_\_

## 10. Choose the correct answer.

1. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ my key at home.  
a) hadn't left    b) didn't leave    c) don't leave
2. \_\_\_\_\_ are animals that are not dangerous at all.  
a) Deers    b) Deer    c) Dear
3. If the temperature falls below 0 degrees Centigrade, water \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) freeze    b) freezes    c) is freezing
4. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I would never go there.  
a) were    b) am    c) will be
5. I'd like to book a flight. — \_\_\_\_\_  
a) How are you?    b) Can I help you?    c) Sure. Where to?
6. You will never make any progress \_\_\_\_\_ you work hard at your English.  
a) if    b) unless    c) as soon as
7. Can I have my room key, please? — \_\_\_\_\_  
a) Yes, please.    b) Of course.    c) Here you are!
8. If you \_\_\_\_\_ warmer clothes, you wouldn't have caught a cold.  
a) put on    b) would put on    c) had put on
9. Many rare animal species may become \_\_\_\_\_ soon.  
a) threat    b) dead    c) extinct
10. Which dress are you going to \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) put    b) wear on    c) put on
11. You must look \_\_\_\_\_ the word in a dictionary.  
a) for    b) over    c) up
12. The fog was \_\_\_\_\_ that we couldn't see anything.  
a) such thick    b) so thick    c) thick
13. Where does the Sun \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) rises    b) rise    c) raise

14. They've promised nasty weather. Take an umbrella \_\_\_\_\_.

15. What's the weather \_\_\_\_\_ today?  
a) if it rains    b) in case it rains    c) when it rains  
a) is    b) like    c) likes

## READING

## 1. Read the dialogue and choose the correct answers.

- Front Desk:** Hello. Thank you for calling Worldwide Hotels. How can I help you?  
**Luke:** Hi. I need to book a hotel for a business trip to Zurich. From April 10th to April 12th.  
**Front Desk:** So, you'll need a room for three days and two nights. You'll be leaving on April 12th, correct?  
**Luke:** Yes, that's right.  
**Front Desk:** Would you like a single or a double?  
**Luke:** I'd like a single, please. And if possible not on the ground floor. I need silence to work with important papers for a business conference.  
**Front Desk:** That's no problem. We have singles on the third and fourth floors. May I have your name, please?  
**Luke:** Luke Flanagan. How much is the room?  
**Front Desk:** £60 per night.  
**Luke:** I see. Is breakfast included?  
**Front Desk:** It is. Our breakfast buffet offers a wide choice of hot specialties like homemade sausages,



eggs, vegetable meals and more, including local cuisine. If you want, you may also have lunch and dinner in the hotel restaurant. You may get a 20% discount on these meals if you book in advance.

**Luke:** No, breakfast will be enough. Can I pay by credit card?

**Front Desk:** Sure. Your booking reference is 4321 9999. We'll send the form by email to you. You can pay online. The room is reserved. We'll see you on April 10th. The check-in time is 2 pm.

**Luke:** That's fine. The plane arrives at 3.30 pm. Thank you.

**Front Desk:** Thank you. Please let us know if you need anything else.

1. Luke is travelling to Zurich \_\_\_\_  
a) to work. b) to have a rest. c) to see friends.
2. Luke asks for \_\_\_\_  
a) a big room. b) a posh room. c) a quiet room.
3. The room price includes \_\_\_\_  
a) only breakfast.  
b) only dinner.  
c) dinner and lunch.
4. The buffet breakfast offers \_\_\_\_  
a) national cuisine.  
b) vegetarian dishes.  
c) local sweets.
5. Luke is going to pay \_\_\_\_  
a) online. b) by credit card. c) by email.

6. Luke is going to check-in \_\_\_\_  
a) at 2 pm b) before 2 pm c) after 2 pm

**2. Match the statements (1–5) with the speakers (A–D). There is one extra statement.**

1. The speaker talks about how he/she keeps fit.
2. The speaker talks about new developments in sport.
3. The speaker talks about a sport he/she wants to try.
4. The speaker talks about the risks of a certain sport.
5. The speaker talks about the reasons for doing a sport.

**Speaker A**

Well, bungee jumping... I think it's one of the scariest sports that exist nowadays and it would be nice to jump off a bridge or from the edge of a mountain. It looks like so much fun and I want to feel that, you know, thrill and adrenalin when you're going down and it's like you almost hit the ground but you don't. My sister and me have been very adventurous since we were kids. We always climbed trees and tried something daring and outrageous. So, yeah, bungee jumping would be cool.

**Speaker B**

For my exercise I walk to school and back which is a mile altogether. I also go onto YouTube website and get this 12-minute aerobics video. Most people think aerobics is for older people but for me it's ideal. The workout takes about fifteen minutes. I try to drink lots of water and avoid sugary drinks, and try to eat healthy food. And my breakfast almost always consists of porridge, nuts and dairy products.

**Speaker C**

In bungee jumping, you are jumping off something about 100 feet tall. You have no parachute to get you to the ground safely. It could be potentially dangerous, and it is this feeling that gives you the biggest thrill. But you can get neck injuries, back injuries, muscular injuries. There is always a 5% chance that something could go wrong. If the rope breaks, you're out of luck. Also, what if the rope is too long? Surely it is very dangerous. However, it is completely your choice, but think twice...

**Speaker D**

Sports helped me to become more disciplined and organized. I learnt to set goals and then work to achieve those goals. Then, to me personally physical activities are a good way to relieve stress and fight depression. So whenever I feel sad or unhappy, I go to the gym. It's common knowledge that exercising helps you look better and as a result you feel more confident. By the way, do you know that exercise helps the brain work better? Interesting, isn't it?

Speaker Statement	A	B	C	D

**WRITING**

Read the email. Imagine you have a pen friend from England called Leo. Read the letter and answer his three questions.

Hi!

How are you doing? I promised to tell you about the family weekend we had recently. You won't believe it, but we went camping! That was a complete surprise to me and my sister. Mum and dad just kept their plans secret.

I absolutely loved it. It was the first time ever when I put up a tent, cooked food on an open fire and slept in a sleeping bag. We camped near the lake and the nature there was very beautiful.

Have you ever gone camping? Would you like to go for the first time or go again? Why? What advice will you give to campers? What is the best season for camping in your country, and why?

Well, that's all from me now. Say hello to your parents.

Best wishes,

Leo

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